



Subsidiary Body for Implementation

Sixty-fourth session

Bonn, 8–18 June 2026

Agenda item 14

Matters relating to capacity-building

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Draft conclusions proposed by the Chair

I. Matters relating to capacity-building under the Convention

A. Annual monitoring of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Convention

1. The Subsidiary Body for Implementation (SBI) welcomed the synthesis reports prepared by the secretariat on the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries established under decision 2/CP.7 and the capacity-building work of bodies established under the Convention and its Kyoto Protocol and undertaken by bodies serving the Paris Agreement.¹
2. The SBI acknowledged the progress in implementing the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Convention at the individual, institutional and systemic level.
3. The SBI reiterated that gaps and needs remain in addressing the initial scope of needs and areas for capacity-building in developing countries identified in the framework for capacity-building in developing countries,² particularly the capacity gaps and needs of those developing country Parties that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change, such as the least developed countries and small island developing States.
4. The SBI noted that further efforts are needed to address current and emerging capacity-building gaps and needs related to implementing the Paris Agreement in developing countries and that Parties frequently report gaps and needs³ in areas that are outside the current scope of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries as it pertains to the Convention.
5. The SBI emphasized the importance of the capacity-building portal⁴ and the Durban Forum on capacity-building as means of effectively and continuously sharing information, good practices and lessons learned among a wide range of stakeholders under and outside the Convention.

¹ FCCC/SBI/2026/5 and FCCC/SBI/2026/1 respectively.

² See decision 2/CP.7, annex, para. 15.

³ See document FCCC/SBI/2026/5, chap. V.

⁴ <https://unfccc.int/cbportal>.



6. The SBI noted with appreciation the outcomes of the 15th Durban Forum, held at this session, on practical capacity-building support for developing countries, from climate plans to funded projects,⁵ in alignment with the focus area of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2025–2026, which is building capacity for designing holistic investment strategies, bankable projects and stakeholder engagement to strengthen the implementation of nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans in developing countries.

B. Fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Convention

7. The SBI recommended a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-first session (November 2026) (for the text of the draft decision, see document FCCC/SBI/2026/L.3/Add.1).

C. Sixth review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Convention

8. The SBI recommended a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-first session (for the text of the draft decision, see document FCCC/SBI/2026/L.3/Add.2).

II. Matters relating to capacity-building under the Kyoto Protocol

A. Annual monitoring of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol

9. The SBI welcomed the synthesis reports prepared by the secretariat on the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries established under decision 2/CP.7, and reaffirmed in decision 29/CMP.1, and the capacity-building work of bodies established under the Convention and its Kyoto Protocol and undertaken by bodies serving the Paris Agreement,⁶ insofar as they relate to bodies established under the Kyoto Protocol.

10. The SBI acknowledged the progress in implementing the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol.

11. The SBI emphasized the importance of the capacity-building portal and the Durban Forum on capacity-building as means of effectively and continuously sharing information, good practices and lessons learned among a wide range of stakeholders under and outside the Convention and its Kyoto Protocol.

12. The SBI noted with appreciation the outcomes of the 15th Durban Forum, held at this session, on practical capacity-building support for developing countries, from climate plans to funded projects,⁷ in alignment with the focus area of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2025–2026, which is building capacity for designing holistic investment strategies, bankable projects and stakeholder engagement to strengthen the implementation of nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans in developing countries.

⁵ See <https://unfccc.int/event/15th-durban-forum-on-capacity-building-from-climate-plans-to-funded-projects-mandated-event>.

⁶ FCCC/SBI/2026/5 and FCCC/SBI/2026/1 respectively.

⁷ See <https://unfccc.int/event/15th-durban-forum-on-capacity-building-from-climate-plans-to-funded-projects-mandated-event>.

B. Fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol

13. The SBI recommended a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol at its twenty-first session (November 2026) (for the text of the draft decision, see document FCCC/SBI/2026/L.3/Add.3).

C. Sixth review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Kyoto Protocol

14. The SBI recommended a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol at its twenty-first session (for the text of the draft decision, see document FCCC/SBI/2026/L.3/Add.4).
